

**United
States
Sentencing
Commission**



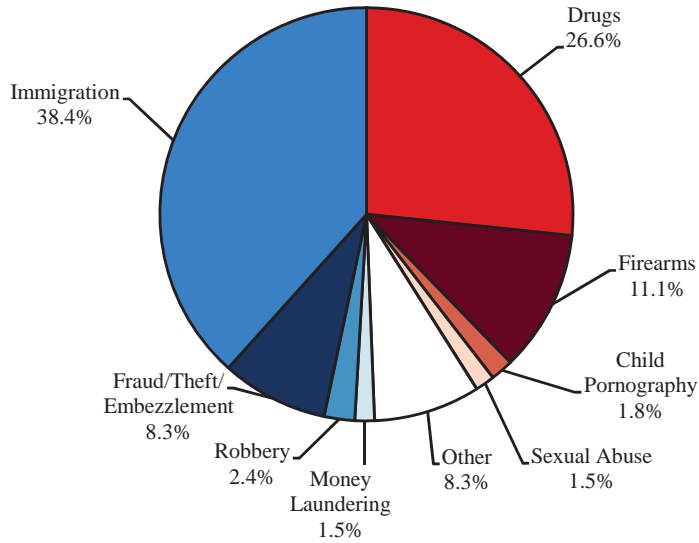
Statistical Information Packet
Fiscal Year 2019
Middle District of Pennsylvania

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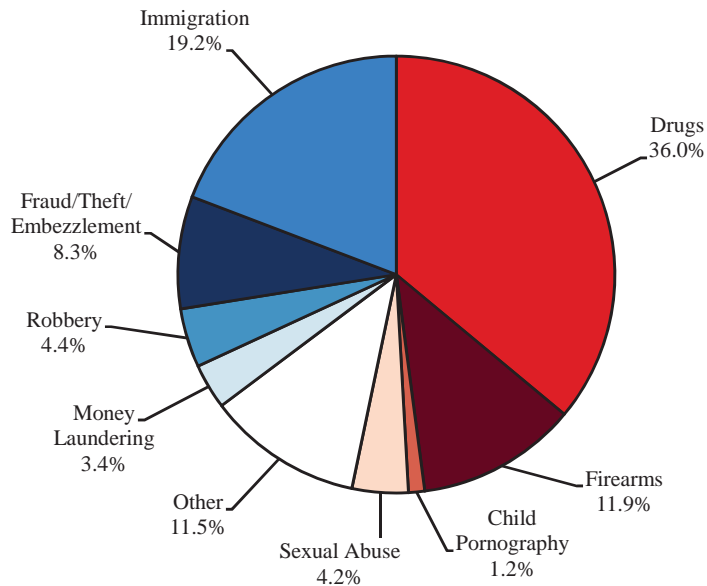
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Figure A
FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019

National



Middle Pennsylvania



The National figure includes the 76,538 cases reported to the Commission. The Drugs category includes trafficking and simple possession.

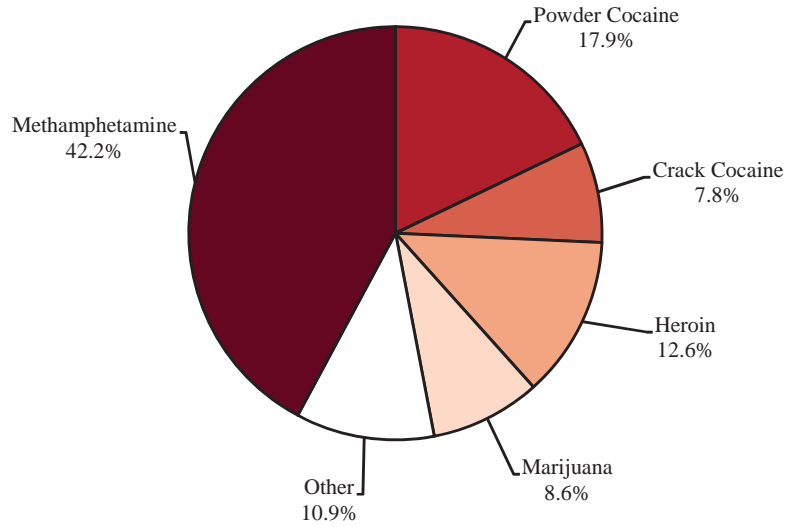
The Middle District of Pennsylvania figure includes the 505 cases reported to the Commission.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

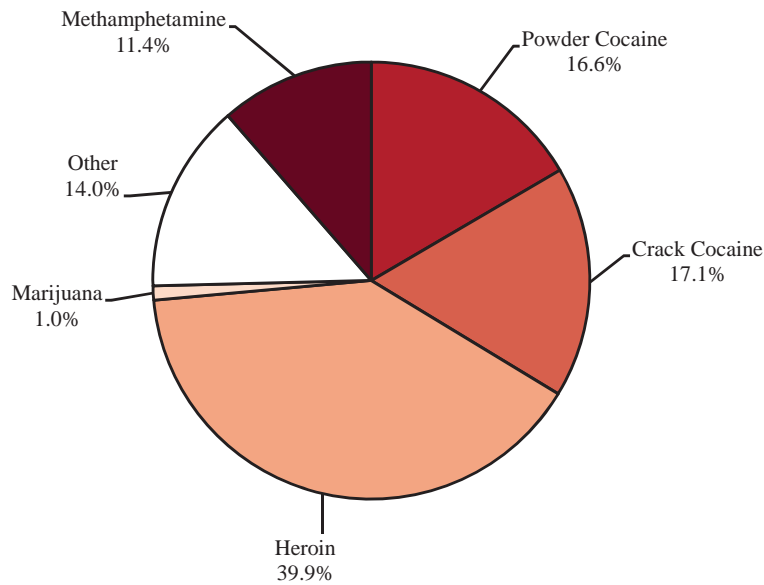
Figure B

**DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY DRUG TYPE IN FEDERAL DRUG CASES
Fiscal Year 2019**

National



Middle Pennsylvania



Of the 76,538 National cases, in 20,085 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, one was excluded due to missing information on drug type.

Of the 505 cases from the Middle District of Pennsylvania, in 193 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 1
DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | Middle Pennsylvania | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,538 | 100.0 | 505 | 100.0 |
| Administration of Justice | 698 | 0.9 | 7 | 1.4 |
| Antitrust | 20 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 68 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Assault | 787 | 1.0 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 341 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 64 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,368 | 1.8 | 6 | 1.2 |
| Commercialized Vice | 90 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Drug Possession | 563 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Drug Trafficking | 19,830 | 25.9 | 181 | 35.8 |
| Environmental | 179 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 185 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 8,481 | 11.1 | 60 | 11.9 |
| Food and Drug | 48 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 276 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 6,390 | 8.3 | 42 | 8.3 |
| Immigration | 29,354 | 38.4 | 97 | 19.2 |
| Individual Rights | 68 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 96 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 74 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 1,177 | 1.5 | 17 | 3.4 |
| Murder | 373 | 0.5 | 5 | 1.0 |
| National Defense | 195 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 393 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 628 | 0.8 | 14 | 2.8 |
| Robbery | 1,825 | 2.4 | 22 | 4.4 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,165 | 1.5 | 21 | 4.2 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 223 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Tax | 547 | 0.7 | 8 | 1.6 |
| Other | 1,032 | 1.3 | 12 | 2.4 |

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 2

GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
Fiscal Year 2019

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,538 | 74,709 | 97.6 | 1,829 | 2.4 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 331 | 315 | 95.2 | 16 | 4.8 |
| District of Columbia | 331 | 315 | 95.2 | 16 | 4.8 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 2,134 | 2,061 | 96.6 | 73 | 3.4 |
| Maine | 162 | 156 | 96.3 | 6 | 3.7 |
| Massachusetts | 476 | 442 | 92.9 | 34 | 7.1 |
| New Hampshire | 196 | 193 | 98.5 | 3 | 1.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,165 | 1,137 | 97.6 | 28 | 2.4 |
| Rhode Island | 135 | 133 | 98.5 | 2 | 1.5 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 3,564 | 3,408 | 95.6 | 156 | 4.4 |
| Connecticut | 349 | 337 | 96.6 | 12 | 3.4 |
| New York | | | | | |
| Eastern | 622 | 600 | 96.5 | 22 | 3.5 |
| Northern | 392 | 370 | 94.4 | 22 | 5.6 |
| Southern | 1,515 | 1,433 | 94.6 | 82 | 5.4 |
| Western | 520 | 505 | 97.1 | 15 | 2.9 |
| Vermont | 166 | 163 | 98.2 | 3 | 1.8 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 2,343 | 2,219 | 94.7 | 124 | 5.3 |
| Delaware | 122 | 117 | 95.9 | 5 | 4.1 |
| New Jersey | 620 | 598 | 96.5 | 22 | 3.5 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | |
| Eastern | 627 | 583 | 93.0 | 44 | 7.0 |
| Middle | 505 | 476 | 94.3 | 29 | 5.7 |
| Western | 383 | 372 | 97.1 | 11 | 2.9 |
| Virgin Islands | 86 | 73 | 84.9 | 13 | 15.1 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 5,790 | 5,610 | 96.9 | 180 | 3.1 |
| Maryland | 777 | 737 | 94.9 | 40 | 5.1 |
| North Carolina | | | | | |
| Eastern | 876 | 851 | 97.1 | 25 | 2.9 |
| Middle | 490 | 482 | 98.4 | 8 | 1.6 |
| Western | 538 | 521 | 96.8 | 17 | 3.2 |
| South Carolina | 1,058 | 1,034 | 97.7 | 24 | 2.3 |
| Virginia | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,211 | 1,173 | 96.9 | 38 | 3.1 |
| Western | 243 | 235 | 96.7 | 8 | 3.3 |
| West Virginia | | | | | |
| Northern | 282 | 275 | 97.5 | 7 | 2.5 |
| Southern | 315 | 302 | 95.9 | 13 | 4.1 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 21,369 | 21,168 | 99.1 | 201 | 0.9 |
| Louisiana | | | | | |
| Eastern | 294 | 283 | 96.3 | 11 | 3.7 |
| Middle | 186 | 174 | 93.5 | 12 | 6.5 |
| Western | 381 | 369 | 96.9 | 12 | 3.1 |
| Mississippi | | | | | |
| Northern | 188 | 187 | 99.5 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Southern | 456 | 444 | 97.4 | 12 | 2.6 |
| Texas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 724 | 710 | 98.1 | 14 | 1.9 |
| Northern | 1,556 | 1,518 | 97.6 | 38 | 2.4 |
| Southern | 7,815 | 7,756 | 99.2 | 59 | 0.8 |
| Western | 9,769 | 9,727 | 99.6 | 42 | 0.4 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 5,321 | 5,108 | 96.0 | 213 | 4.0 |
| Kentucky | | | | | |
| Eastern | 557 | 510 | 91.6 | 47 | 8.4 |
| Western | 349 | 338 | 96.8 | 11 | 3.2 |
| Michigan | | | | | |
| Eastern | 879 | 843 | 95.9 | 36 | 4.1 |
| Western | 392 | 374 | 95.4 | 18 | 4.6 |
| Ohio | | | | | |
| Northern | 901 | 860 | 95.4 | 41 | 4.6 |
| Southern | 562 | 553 | 98.4 | 9 | 1.6 |
| Tennessee | | | | | |
| Eastern | 751 | 733 | 97.6 | 18 | 2.4 |
| Middle | 324 | 308 | 95.1 | 16 | 4.9 |
| Western | 606 | 589 | 97.2 | 17 | 2.8 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 2,456 | 2,364 | 96.3 | 92 | 3.7 |
| Illinois | | | | | |
| Central | 226 | 215 | 95.1 | 11 | 4.9 |
| Northern | 655 | 621 | 94.8 | 34 | 5.2 |
| Southern | 286 | 279 | 97.6 | 7 | 2.4 |
| Indiana | | | | | |
| Northern | 360 | 348 | 96.7 | 12 | 3.3 |
| Southern | 472 | 455 | 96.4 | 17 | 3.6 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | |
| Eastern | 269 | 262 | 97.4 | 7 | 2.6 |
| Western | 188 | 184 | 97.9 | 4 | 2.1 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 5,441 | 5,278 | 97.0 | 163 | 3.0 |
| Arkansas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 564 | 560 | 99.3 | 4 | 0.7 |
| Western | 258 | 257 | 99.6 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Iowa | | | | | |
| Northern | 415 | 396 | 95.4 | 19 | 4.6 |
| Southern | 493 | 474 | 96.1 | 19 | 3.9 |
| Minnesota | 382 | 354 | 92.7 | 28 | 7.3 |
| Missouri | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,192 | 1,178 | 98.8 | 14 | 1.2 |
| Western | 772 | 748 | 96.9 | 24 | 3.1 |
| Nebraska | 527 | 515 | 97.7 | 12 | 2.3 |
| North Dakota | 329 | 318 | 96.7 | 11 | 3.3 |
| South Dakota | 509 | 478 | 93.9 | 31 | 6.1 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 14,785 | 14,502 | 98.1 | 283 | 1.9 |
| Alaska | 193 | 186 | 96.4 | 7 | 3.6 |
| Arizona | 5,610 | 5,570 | 99.3 | 40 | 0.7 |
| California | | | | | |
| Central | 1,143 | 1,071 | 93.7 | 72 | 6.3 |
| Eastern | 511 | 490 | 95.9 | 21 | 4.1 |
| Northern | 485 | 465 | 95.9 | 20 | 4.1 |
| Southern | 4,089 | 4,033 | 98.6 | 56 | 1.4 |
| Guam | 49 | 48 | 98.0 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Hawaii | 154 | 145 | 94.2 | 9 | 5.8 |
| Idaho | 372 | 364 | 97.8 | 8 | 2.2 |
| Montana | 385 | 373 | 96.9 | 12 | 3.1 |
| Nevada | 482 | 467 | 96.9 | 15 | 3.1 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 11 | 11 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Oregon | 475 | 466 | 98.1 | 9 | 1.9 |
| Washington | | | | | |
| Eastern | 360 | 355 | 98.6 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Western | 466 | 458 | 98.3 | 8 | 1.7 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 6,526 | 6,458 | 99.0 | 68 | 1.0 |
| Colorado | 529 | 511 | 96.6 | 18 | 3.4 |
| Kansas | 465 | 454 | 97.6 | 11 | 2.4 |
| New Mexico | 3,951 | 3,938 | 99.7 | 13 | 0.3 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | |
| Eastern | 101 | 94 | 93.1 | 7 | 6.9 |
| Northern | 217 | 212 | 97.7 | 5 | 2.3 |
| Western | 407 | 401 | 98.5 | 6 | 1.5 |
| Utah | 674 | 670 | 99.4 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Wyoming | 182 | 178 | 97.8 | 4 | 2.2 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 6,478 | 6,218 | 96.0 | 260 | 4.0 |
| Alabama | | | | | |
| Middle | 260 | 249 | 95.8 | 11 | 4.2 |
| Northern | 545 | 528 | 96.9 | 17 | 3.1 |
| Southern | 376 | 365 | 97.1 | 11 | 2.9 |
| Florida | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,594 | 1,517 | 95.2 | 77 | 4.8 |
| Northern | 309 | 292 | 94.5 | 17 | 5.5 |
| Southern | 1,987 | 1,902 | 95.7 | 85 | 4.3 |
| Georgia | | | | | |
| Middle | 420 | 401 | 95.5 | 19 | 4.5 |
| Northern | 513 | 497 | 96.9 | 16 | 3.1 |
| Southern | 474 | 467 | 98.5 | 7 | 1.5 |

Of the 76,538 National cases, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 3

**GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019**

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | National | | | | Middle Pennsylvania | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | | PLEA | | TRIAL | | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,538 | 74,709 | 97.6 | 1,829 | 2.4 | 476 | 94.3 | 29 | 5.7 |
| Administration of Justice | 698 | 660 | 94.6 | 38 | 5.4 | 7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 20 | 20 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 68 | 58 | 85.3 | 10 | 14.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Assault | 787 | 733 | 93.1 | 54 | 6.9 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 341 | 307 | 90.0 | 34 | 10.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Burglary/Trespass | 64 | 62 | 96.9 | 2 | 3.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Child Pornography | 1,368 | 1,326 | 96.9 | 42 | 3.1 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 90 | 82 | 91.1 | 8 | 8.9 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 563 | 560 | 99.5 | 3 | 0.5 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 19,830 | 19,335 | 97.5 | 495 | 2.5 | 170 | 93.9 | 11 | 6.1 |
| Environmental | 179 | 176 | 98.3 | 3 | 1.7 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 185 | 179 | 96.8 | 6 | 3.2 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Firearms | 8,481 | 8,254 | 97.3 | 227 | 2.7 | 53 | 88.3 | 7 | 11.7 |
| Food and Drug | 48 | 47 | 97.9 | 1 | 2.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 276 | 275 | 99.6 | 1 | 0.4 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 6,390 | 6,093 | 95.4 | 297 | 4.6 | 40 | 95.2 | 2 | 4.8 |
| Immigration | 29,354 | 29,239 | 99.6 | 115 | 0.4 | 96 | 99.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| Individual Rights | 68 | 61 | 89.7 | 7 | 10.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Kidnapping | 96 | 84 | 87.5 | 12 | 12.5 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 74 | 70 | 94.6 | 4 | 5.4 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 1,177 | 1,081 | 91.8 | 96 | 8.2 | 15 | 88.2 | 2 | 11.8 |
| Murder | 373 | 292 | 78.3 | 81 | 21.7 | 4 | 80.0 | 1 | 20.0 |
| National Defense | 195 | 189 | 96.9 | 6 | 3.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 393 | 390 | 99.2 | 3 | 0.8 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 628 | 617 | 98.2 | 11 | 1.8 | 14 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1,825 | 1,727 | 94.6 | 98 | 5.4 | 21 | 95.5 | 1 | 4.5 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,165 | 1,057 | 90.7 | 108 | 9.3 | 17 | 81.0 | 4 | 19.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 223 | 207 | 92.8 | 16 | 7.2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 547 | 513 | 93.8 | 34 | 6.2 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 1,032 | 1,015 | 98.4 | 17 | 1.6 | 12 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Of the 76,538 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Of the 505 cases from the Middle District of Pennsylvania, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 4
SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|---|----------------|---|---|---|-----------|---|--|--|
| | Prison Only | | | | Prison and Alternatives | | | | Probation and Alternatives | | | | Probation Only | | | | Fine Only | | | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | | |
| TOTAL | 76,538 | 68,138 | 89.0 | 2,093 | 2.7 | 1,330 | 1.7 | 4,558 | 6.0 | 419 | 0.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 698 | 459 | 65.8 | 45 | 6.4 | 37 | 5.3 | 157 | 22.5 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Antitrust | 20 | 17 | 85.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 15.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Arson | 68 | 62 | 91.2 | 4 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Assault | 787 | 633 | 80.4 | 54 | 6.9 | 6 | 0.8 | 87 | 11.1 | 7 | 0.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Bribery/Corruption | 341 | 231 | 67.7 | 19 | 5.6 | 35 | 10.3 | 50 | 14.7 | 6 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Burglary/Trespass | 64 | 46 | 71.9 | 10 | 15.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 6 | 9.4 | 1 | 1.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Child Pornography | 1,368 | 1,325 | 96.9 | 29 | 2.1 | 3 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercialized Vice | 90 | 72 | 80.0 | 3 | 3.3 | 6 | 6.7 | 8 | 8.9 | 1 | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Possession | 563 | 289 | 51.3 | 8 | 1.4 | 7 | 1.2 | 158 | 28.1 | 101 | 17.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Trafficking | 19,830 | 18,458 | 93.1 | 641 | 3.2 | 208 | 1.0 | 521 | 2.6 | 2 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Environmental | 179 | 42 | 23.5 | 5 | 2.8 | 27 | 15.1 | 84 | 46.9 | 21 | 11.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 185 | 140 | 75.7 | 11 | 5.9 | 6 | 3.2 | 28 | 15.1 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Firearms | 8,481 | 7,700 | 90.8 | 294 | 3.5 | 181 | 2.1 | 306 | 3.6 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Drug | 48 | 13 | 27.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 4.2 | 33 | 68.8 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 276 | 198 | 71.7 | 14 | 5.1 | 29 | 10.5 | 35 | 12.7 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 6,390 | 4,384 | 68.6 | 354 | 5.5 | 381 | 6.0 | 1,192 | 18.7 | 79 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Immigration | 29,354 | 27,715 | 94.4 | 276 | 0.9 | 193 | 0.7 | 1,168 | 4.0 | 2 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Individual Rights | 68 | 35 | 51.5 | 2 | 2.9 | 4 | 5.9 | 20 | 29.4 | 7 | 10.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Kidnapping | 96 | 89 | 92.7 | 7 | 7.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Manslaughter | 74 | 66 | 89.2 | 5 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Money Laundering | 1,177 | 985 | 83.7 | 55 | 4.7 | 48 | 4.1 | 89 | 7.6 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Murder | 373 | 353 | 94.6 | 19 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| National Defense | 195 | 160 | 82.1 | 10 | 5.1 | 5 | 2.6 | 18 | 9.2 | 2 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 393 | 337 | 85.8 | 37 | 9.4 | 6 | 1.5 | 12 | 3.1 | 1 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Prison Offenses | 628 | 586 | 93.3 | 21 | 3.3 | 7 | 1.1 | 14 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Robbery | 1,825 | 1,727 | 94.6 | 73 | 4.0 | 8 | 0.4 | 17 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,165 | 1,125 | 96.6 | 33 | 2.8 | 3 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Stalking/Harassing | 223 | 187 | 83.9 | 17 | 7.6 | 5 | 2.2 | 14 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax | 547 | 320 | 58.5 | 31 | 5.7 | 71 | 13.0 | 121 | 22.1 | 4 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | 1,032 | 384 | 37.2 | 16 | 1.6 | 48 | 4.7 | 400 | 38.8 | 184 | 17.8 | | | | | | | | | |

Of the 76,538 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Alternatives include all cases in which offenders received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 5
SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019
Middle Pennsylvania

| TYPE OF CRIME | Prison Only | | Prison and Alternatives | | Probation and Alternatives | | Probation Only | | Fine Only | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 443 | 87.7 | 6 | 1.2 | 12 | 2.4 | 44 | 8.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Administration of Justice | 7 | 85.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Assault | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Burglary/Trespass | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Child Pornography | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 181 | 91.2 | 3 | 1.7 | 4 | 2.2 | 9 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Environmental | 3 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 66.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Firearms | 60 | 91.7 | 1 | 1.7 | 1 | 1.7 | 3 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food and Drug | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 42 | 61.9 | 1 | 2.4 | 4 | 9.5 | 11 | 26.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 97 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Individual Rights | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Kidnapping | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 17 | 94.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 14 | 85.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 22 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 21 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 8 | 25.0 | 1 | 12.5 | 3 | 37.5 | 2 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 12 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Of the 505 cases from the Middle District of Pennsylvania, no cases were excluded.

Alternatives include all cases in which offenders received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 6

**INCARCERATION RATE OF U.S. CITIZEN OFFENDERS ELIGIBLE FOR NON-PRISON SENTENCES
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019**

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | | | National | | | Middle Pennsylvania | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | TOTAL | Prison Sentence | | Prison Sentence | | Prison Sentence | | Prison Sentence | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 4,729 | 2,212 | 46.8 | 2,517 | 53.2 | 14 | 29.2 | 34 | 70.8 |
| Administration of Justice | 151 | 62 | 41.1 | 89 | 58.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Antitrust | 6 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Assault | 132 | 74 | 56.1 | 58 | 43.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Bribery/Corruption | 25 | 5 | 20.0 | 20 | 80.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Burglary/Trespass | 16 | 8 | 50.0 | 8 | 50.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Child Pornography | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Commercialized Vice | 9 | 3 | 33.3 | 6 | 66.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Possession | 316 | 128 | 40.5 | 188 | 59.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 562 | 353 | 62.8 | 209 | 37.2 | 3 | 33.3 | 6 | 66.7 |
| Environmental | 78 | 8 | 10.3 | 70 | 89.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 17 | 5 | 29.4 | 12 | 70.6 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Firearms | 145 | 54 | 37.2 | 91 | 62.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Food and Drug | 33 | 3 | 9.1 | 30 | 90.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 62 | 41 | 66.1 | 21 | 33.9 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 1,542 | 563 | 36.5 | 979 | 63.5 | 5 | 33.3 | 10 | 66.7 |
| Immigration | 677 | 443 | 65.4 | 234 | 34.6 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Individual Rights | 11 | 3 | 27.3 | 8 | 72.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Kidnapping | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 52 | 20 | 38.5 | 32 | 61.5 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| National Defense | 7 | 1 | 14.3 | 6 | 85.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 12 | 9 | 75.0 | 3 | 25.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 283 | 267 | 94.3 | 16 | 5.7 | 3 | 75.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| Robbery | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Sexual Abuse | 8 | 7 | 87.5 | 1 | 12.5 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Stalking/Harassing | 23 | 16 | 69.6 | 7 | 30.4 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Tax | 28 | 7 | 25.0 | 21 | 75.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Other | 531 | 125 | 23.5 | 406 | 76.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 100.0 |

Of the 76,538 National cases, a U.S. Citizen was the offender in 42,136 cases. Of these, 37,407 cases were excluded because the offender was ineligible for a non-prison sentence.

Of the 505 cases from the Middle District of Pennsylvania, a U.S. Citizen was the offender in 380 cases. Of these, 332 cases were excluded because the offender was ineligible for a non-prison sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 7

**SENTENCE LENGTH BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019**

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | | Middle Pennsylvania | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|
| | Mean Months | Median Months | N | Mean Months | Median Months | N |
| TOTAL | 42 | 18 | 76,538 | 64 | 36 | 505 |
| Administration of Justice | 12 | 8 | 698 | 12 | 13 | 7 |
| Antitrust | 6 | 4 | 20 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Arson | 76 | 60 | 68 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Assault | 64 | 36 | 787 | 72 | 84 | 3 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 22 | 12 | 341 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 16 | 14 | 64 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Child Pornography | 103 | 84 | 1,368 | 122 | 96 | 6 |
| Commercialized Vice | 24 | 20 | 90 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Drug Possession | 2 | 0 | 563 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Drug Trafficking | 76 | 60 | 19,830 | 79 | 60 | 181 |
| Environmental | 3 | 0 | 179 | 15 | 0 | 3 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 32 | 27 | 185 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Firearms | 50 | 39 | 8,481 | 83 | 60 | 60 |
| Food and Drug | 9 | 0 | 48 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 15 | 12 | 276 | 9 | 2 | 3 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 21 | 12 | 6,390 | 23 | 6 | 42 |
| Immigration | 9 | 6 | 29,354 | 2 | 0 | 97 |
| Individual Rights | 29 | 3 | 68 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Kidnapping | 171 | 120 | 96 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Manslaughter | 70 | 60 | 74 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Money Laundering | 61 | 33 | 1,177 | 93 | 64 | 17 |
| Murder | 255 | 240 | 373 | 138 | 108 | 5 |
| National Defense | 42 | 24 | 195 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 20 | 18 | 393 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Prison Offenses | 11 | 8 | 628 | 11 | 12 | 14 |
| Robbery | 109 | 92 | 1,825 | 144 | 137 | 22 |
| Sexual Abuse | 205 | 180 | 1,165 | 243 | 200 | 21 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 29 | 24 | 223 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Tax | 16 | 12 | 547 | 8 | 4 | 8 |
| Other | 3 | 0 | 1,032 | 0 | 0 | 12 |

Of the 76,538 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Of the 505 cases from the Middle District of Pennsylvania, no cases were excluded.

Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 8

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE¹
Fiscal Year 2019

| | National | | Middle Pennsylvania | |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL CASES | 76,034 | 100.0 | 505 | 100.0 |
| SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL | 56,995 | 75.0 | 375 | 74.3 |
| Within Guideline Range | 39,078 | 51.4 | 257 | 50.9 |
| Upward Departure ² | 364 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Downward Departure | | | | |
| §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance | 7,272 | 9.6 | 97 | 19.2 |
| §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program | 7,119 | 9.4 | 5 | 1.0 |
| Other Government Motion ³ | 1,410 | 1.9 | 6 | 1.2 |
| Non-Government Departure ⁴ | 1,752 | 2.3 | 9 | 1.8 |
| VARIANCES | 19,039 | 25.0 | 130 | 25.7 |
| Upward Variance ⁵ | 1,431 | 1.9 | 5 | 1.0 |
| Downward Variance | | | | |
| Government Motion ⁶ | 4,083 | 5.4 | 15 | 3.0 |
| Non-Government Variance ⁷ | 13,525 | 17.8 | 110 | 21.8 |

¹ This table reflects the 76,538 cases reported to the Commission in fiscal year 2019, 505 of which were from the Middle District of Pennsylvania. Of these, 504 cases nationally were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range, while none from the Middle District of Pennsylvania were excluded.

² Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1.

³ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

⁴ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

⁵ Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

⁶ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

⁷ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, or where no reason was given, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 9

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
Fiscal Year 2019**

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,034 | 39,078 | 51.4 | 364 | 0.5 | 7,272 | 9.6 | 7,119 | 9.4 | 3,162 | 4.2 | 19,039 | 25.0 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 330 | 139 | 42.1 | 3 | 0.9 | 32 | 9.7 | 2 | 0.6 | 35 | 10.6 | 119 | 36.1 |
| District of Columbia | 330 | 139 | 42.1 | 3 | 0.9 | 32 | 9.7 | 2 | 0.6 | 35 | 10.6 | 119 | 36.1 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 2,134 | 1,042 | 48.8 | 15 | 0.7 | 172 | 8.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 85 | 4.0 | 819 | 38.4 |
| Maine | 162 | 58 | 35.8 | 2 | 1.2 | 25 | 15.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 3.7 | 71 | 43.8 |
| Massachusetts | 476 | 177 | 37.2 | 7 | 1.5 | 46 | 9.7 | 1 | 0.2 | 26 | 5.5 | 219 | 46.0 |
| New Hampshire | 196 | 72 | 36.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 14.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 3.6 | 88 | 44.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,165 | 708 | 60.8 | 6 | 0.5 | 59 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 46 | 3.9 | 346 | 29.7 |
| Rhode Island | 135 | 27 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 9.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 95 | 70.4 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 3,549 | 1,119 | 31.5 | 10 | 0.3 | 627 | 17.7 | 9 | 0.3 | 150 | 4.2 | 1,634 | 46.0 |
| Connecticut | 349 | 120 | 34.4 | 3 | 0.9 | 51 | 14.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 46 | 13.2 | 129 | 37.0 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 622 | 166 | 26.7 | 2 | 0.3 | 114 | 18.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 60 | 9.6 | 280 | 45.0 |
| Northern | 381 | 216 | 56.7 | 2 | 0.5 | 56 | 14.7 | 1 | 0.3 | 8 | 2.1 | 98 | 25.7 |
| Southern | 1,514 | 377 | 24.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 241 | 15.9 | 8 | 0.5 | 28 | 1.8 | 860 | 56.8 |
| Western | 518 | 204 | 39.4 | 2 | 0.4 | 142 | 27.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.4 | 163 | 31.5 |
| Vermont | 165 | 36 | 21.8 | 1 | 0.6 | 23 | 13.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.6 | 104 | 63.0 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 2,336 | 1,019 | 43.6 | 11 | 0.5 | 432 | 18.5 | 19 | 0.8 | 61 | 2.6 | 794 | 34.0 |
| Delaware | 122 | 53 | 43.4 | 4 | 3.3 | 11 | 9.0 | 12 | 9.8 | 3 | 2.5 | 39 | 32.0 |
| New Jersey | 615 | 261 | 42.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 107 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 1.3 | 239 | 38.9 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 627 | 248 | 39.6 | 2 | 0.3 | 163 | 26.0 | 2 | 0.3 | 31 | 4.9 | 181 | 28.9 |
| Middle | 505 | 257 | 50.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 97 | 19.2 | 5 | 1.0 | 15 | 3.0 | 130 | 25.7 |
| Western | 382 | 150 | 39.3 | 3 | 0.8 | 49 | 12.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 | 177 | 46.3 |
| Virgin Islands | 85 | 50 | 58.8 | 1 | 1.2 | 5 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.2 | 28 | 32.9 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 5,691 | 3,209 | 56.4 | 47 | 0.8 | 700 | 12.3 | 3 | 0.1 | 176 | 3.1 | 1,556 | 27.3 |
| Maryland | 759 | 263 | 34.7 | 8 | 1.1 | 137 | 18.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 52 | 6.9 | 299 | 39.4 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 822 | 501 | 60.9 | 14 | 1.7 | 161 | 19.6 | 1 | 0.1 | 10 | 1.2 | 135 | 16.4 |
| Middle | 490 | 267 | 54.5 | 5 | 1.0 | 59 | 12.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.2 | 153 | 31.2 |
| Western | 538 | 317 | 58.9 | 2 | 0.4 | 102 | 19.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.1 | 111 | 20.6 |
| South Carolina | 1,049 | 587 | 56.0 | 8 | 0.8 | 128 | 12.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 38 | 3.6 | 288 | 27.5 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,200 | 782 | 65.2 | 7 | 0.6 | 54 | 4.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 41 | 3.4 | 316 | 26.3 |
| Western | 241 | 124 | 51.5 | 1 | 0.4 | 27 | 11.2 | 2 | 0.8 | 14 | 5.8 | 73 | 30.3 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 280 | 182 | 65.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 9.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.4 | 68 | 24.3 |
| Southern | 312 | 186 | 59.6 | 2 | 0.6 | 6 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.6 | 113 | 36.2 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | VARIANCE | |
| | | | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 21,294 | 14,911 | 70.0 | 125 | 0.6 | 1,124 | 5.3 | 716 | 3.4 | 1,208 | 5.7 | 3,210 | 15.1 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 288 | 169 | 58.7 | 2 | 0.7 | 44 | 15.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 2.1 | 67 | 23.3 |
| Middle | 182 | 95 | 52.2 | 2 | 1.1 | 40 | 22.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.5 | 43 | 23.6 |
| Western | 372 | 266 | 71.5 | 4 | 1.1 | 36 | 9.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 | 63 | 16.9 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 185 | 69 | 37.3 | 1 | 0.5 | 50 | 27.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 2.2 | 61 | 33.0 |
| Southern | 453 | 330 | 72.8 | 2 | 0.4 | 46 | 10.2 | 8 | 1.8 | 3 | 0.7 | 64 | 14.1 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 724 | 517 | 71.4 | 3 | 0.4 | 24 | 3.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 10 | 1.4 | 169 | 23.3 |
| Northern | 1,556 | 971 | 62.4 | 16 | 1.0 | 184 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 2.0 | 354 | 22.8 |
| Southern | 7,809 | 4,587 | 58.7 | 88 | 1.1 | 422 | 5.4 | 489 | 6.3 | 897 | 11.5 | 1,326 | 17.0 |
| Western | 9,725 | 7,907 | 81.3 | 7 | 0.1 | 278 | 2.9 | 217 | 2.2 | 253 | 2.6 | 1,063 | 10.9 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 5,297 | 2,444 | 46.1 | 13 | 0.2 | 1,055 | 19.9 | 10 | 0.2 | 198 | 3.7 | 1,577 | 29.8 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 557 | 318 | 57.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 91 | 16.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 1.6 | 139 | 25.0 |
| Western | 348 | 161 | 46.3 | 3 | 0.9 | 87 | 25.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 12 | 3.4 | 83 | 23.9 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 879 | 376 | 42.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 116 | 13.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 26 | 3.0 | 359 | 40.8 |
| Western | 392 | 201 | 51.3 | 2 | 0.5 | 68 | 17.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 117 | 29.8 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 900 | 447 | 49.7 | 4 | 0.4 | 190 | 21.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 2.7 | 235 | 26.1 |
| Southern | 561 | 164 | 29.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 133 | 23.7 | 5 | 0.9 | 89 | 15.9 | 169 | 30.1 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 743 | 388 | 52.2 | 2 | 0.3 | 210 | 28.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 1.9 | 129 | 17.4 |
| Middle | 315 | 89 | 28.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 71 | 22.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 4.8 | 140 | 44.4 |
| Western | 602 | 300 | 49.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 89 | 14.8 | 2 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.8 | 206 | 34.2 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 2,448 | 899 | 36.7 | 5 | 0.2 | 243 | 9.9 | 2 | 0.1 | 127 | 5.2 | 1,172 | 47.9 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 225 | 81 | 36.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 14.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 3.1 | 105 | 46.7 |
| Northern | 655 | 192 | 29.3 | 2 | 0.3 | 46 | 7.0 | 2 | 0.3 | 50 | 7.6 | 363 | 55.4 |
| Southern | 285 | 146 | 51.2 | 2 | 0.7 | 35 | 12.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 100 | 35.1 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 356 | 148 | 41.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 44 | 12.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 5.3 | 145 | 40.7 |
| Southern | 472 | 219 | 46.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 51 | 10.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.1 | 197 | 41.7 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 267 | 41 | 15.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 195 | 73.0 |
| Western | 188 | 72 | 38.3 | 1 | 0.5 | 6 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 42 | 22.3 | 67 | 35.6 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 5,423 | 2,437 | 44.9 | 35 | 0.6 | 674 | 12.4 | 73 | 1.3 | 116 | 2.1 | 2,088 | 38.5 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 552 | 334 | 60.5 | 3 | 0.5 | 42 | 7.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 2.2 | 161 | 29.2 |
| Western | 258 | 128 | 49.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 39 | 15.1 | 2 | 0.8 | 3 | 1.2 | 86 | 33.3 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 415 | 217 | 52.3 | 11 | 2.7 | 89 | 21.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.4 | 92 | 22.2 |
| Southern | 493 | 196 | 39.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 73 | 14.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.0 | 218 | 44.2 |
| Minnesota | 380 | 116 | 30.5 | 2 | 0.5 | 71 | 18.7 | 2 | 0.5 | 17 | 4.5 | 172 | 45.3 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,190 | 465 | 39.1 | 4 | 0.3 | 87 | 7.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.8 | 625 | 52.5 |
| Western | 772 | 297 | 38.5 | 2 | 0.3 | 115 | 14.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 3.8 | 329 | 42.6 |
| Nebraska | 527 | 266 | 50.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 18 | 3.4 | 57 | 10.8 | 5 | 0.9 | 180 | 34.2 |
| North Dakota | 328 | 100 | 30.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 130 | 39.6 | 10 | 3.0 | 4 | 1.2 | 84 | 25.6 |
| South Dakota | 508 | 318 | 62.6 | 11 | 2.2 | 10 | 2.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 26 | 5.1 | 141 | 27.8 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | VARIANCE | |
| | | | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 14,689 | 4,552 | 31.0 | 53 | 0.4 | 1,098 | 7.5 | 5,358 | 36.5 | 581 | 4.0 | 3,047 | 20.7 |
| Alaska | 193 | 56 | 29.0 | 2 | 1.0 | 25 | 13.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 2.1 | 106 | 54.9 |
| Arizona | 5,529 | 1,951 | 35.3 | 33 | 0.6 | 130 | 2.4 | 2,735 | 49.5 | 88 | 1.6 | 592 | 10.7 |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 1,138 | 386 | 33.9 | 1 | 0.1 | 147 | 12.9 | 94 | 8.3 | 87 | 7.6 | 423 | 37.2 |
| Eastern | 510 | 228 | 44.7 | 1 | 0.2 | 80 | 15.7 | 21 | 4.1 | 17 | 3.3 | 163 | 32.0 |
| Northern | 483 | 146 | 30.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 60 | 12.4 | 9 | 1.9 | 15 | 3.1 | 253 | 52.4 |
| Southern | 4,087 | 746 | 18.3 | 8 | 0.2 | 235 | 5.7 | 2,426 | 59.4 | 295 | 7.2 | 377 | 9.2 |
| Guam | 49 | 30 | 61.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 24.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 4.1 | 5 | 10.2 |
| Hawaii | 154 | 59 | 38.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 36 | 23.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.6 | 58 | 37.7 |
| Idaho | 372 | 151 | 40.6 | 1 | 0.3 | 82 | 22.0 | 24 | 6.5 | 19 | 5.1 | 95 | 25.5 |
| Montana | 384 | 139 | 36.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 99 | 25.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 4 | 1.0 | 139 | 36.2 |
| Nevada | 482 | 190 | 39.4 | 2 | 0.4 | 39 | 8.1 | 2 | 0.4 | 14 | 2.9 | 235 | 48.8 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 11 | 8 | 72.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 18.2 |
| Oregon | 473 | 118 | 24.9 | 2 | 0.4 | 70 | 14.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 25 | 5.3 | 258 | 54.5 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 358 | 153 | 42.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 64 | 17.9 | 14 | 3.9 | 4 | 1.1 | 123 | 34.4 |
| Western | 466 | 191 | 41.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 18 | 3.9 | 32 | 6.9 | 6 | 1.3 | 218 | 46.8 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 6,478 | 3,731 | 57.6 | 35 | 0.5 | 368 | 5.7 | 895 | 13.8 | 355 | 5.5 | 1,094 | 16.9 |
| Colorado | 523 | 186 | 35.6 | 1 | 0.2 | 99 | 18.9 | 76 | 14.5 | 13 | 2.5 | 148 | 28.3 |
| Kansas | 451 | 192 | 42.6 | 5 | 1.1 | 84 | 18.6 | 2 | 0.4 | 5 | 1.1 | 163 | 36.1 |
| New Mexico | 3,948 | 2,736 | 69.3 | 7 | 0.2 | 56 | 1.4 | 690 | 17.5 | 183 | 4.6 | 276 | 7.0 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 100 | 60 | 60.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 18 | 18.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 21.0 |
| Northern | 215 | 88 | 40.9 | 10 | 4.7 | 30 | 14.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 34 | 15.8 | 53 | 24.7 |
| Western | 407 | 227 | 55.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 5.9 | 4 | 1.0 | 3 | 0.7 | 149 | 36.6 |
| Utah | 656 | 187 | 28.5 | 9 | 1.4 | 39 | 5.9 | 110 | 16.8 | 101 | 15.4 | 210 | 32.0 |
| Wyoming | 178 | 55 | 30.9 | 2 | 1.1 | 18 | 10.1 | 13 | 7.3 | 16 | 9.0 | 74 | 41.6 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 6,365 | 3,576 | 56.2 | 12 | 0.2 | 747 | 11.7 | 31 | 0.5 | 70 | 1.1 | 1,929 | 30.3 |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 260 | 145 | 55.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 43 | 16.5 | 2 | 0.8 | 5 | 1.9 | 65 | 25.0 |
| Northern | 542 | 317 | 58.5 | 2 | 0.4 | 100 | 18.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.9 | 117 | 21.6 |
| Southern | 376 | 267 | 71.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 42 | 11.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.8 | 62 | 16.5 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,594 | 772 | 48.4 | 4 | 0.3 | 265 | 16.6 | 20 | 1.3 | 15 | 0.9 | 518 | 32.5 |
| Northern | 302 | 144 | 47.7 | 2 | 0.7 | 54 | 17.9 | 6 | 2.0 | 3 | 1.0 | 93 | 30.8 |
| Southern | 1,903 | 1,128 | 59.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 106 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.7 | 654 | 34.4 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 407 | 280 | 68.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 39 | 9.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.7 | 80 | 19.7 |
| Northern | 507 | 176 | 34.7 | 2 | 0.4 | 30 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 3.4 | 282 | 55.6 |
| Southern | 474 | 347 | 73.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 68 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 58 | 12.2 |

Of the 76,538 National cases, 504 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table 10

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2019**

National

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,034 | 39,078 | 51.4 | 364 | 0.5 | 7,272 | 9.6 | 7,119 | 9.4 | 3,162 | 4.2 | 19,039 | 25.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,368 | 413 | 30.2 | 10 | 0.7 | 30 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 95 | 6.9 | 820 | 59.9 |
| Drug Trafficking | 19,813 | 6,734 | 34.0 | 64 | 0.3 | 4,460 | 22.5 | 1,224 | 6.2 | 846 | 4.3 | 6,485 | 32.7 |
| Firearms | 8,474 | 4,618 | 54.5 | 56 | 0.7 | 563 | 6.6 | 8 | 0.1 | 305 | 3.6 | 2,924 | 34.5 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 6,273 | 2,991 | 47.7 | 19 | 0.3 | 830 | 13.2 | 17 | 0.3 | 205 | 3.3 | 2,211 | 35.2 |
| Immigration | 29,239 | 19,193 | 65.6 | 103 | 0.4 | 205 | 0.7 | 5,852 | 20.0 | 1,141 | 3.9 | 2,745 | 9.4 |
| Money Laundering | 1,174 | 289 | 24.6 | 4 | 0.3 | 333 | 28.4 | 7 | 0.6 | 67 | 5.7 | 474 | 40.4 |
| Robbery | 1,825 | 711 | 39.0 | 29 | 1.6 | 262 | 14.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 100 | 5.5 | 723 | 39.6 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,165 | 458 | 39.3 | 14 | 1.2 | 58 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 77 | 6.6 | 558 | 47.9 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 6,703 | 3,671 | 54.8 | 65 | 1.0 | 531 | 7.9 | 11 | 0.2 | 326 | 4.9 | 2,099 | 31.3 |

Middle Pennsylvania

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 505 | 257 | 50.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 97 | 19.2 | 5 | 1.0 | 15 | 3.0 | 130 | 25.7 |
| Child Pornography | 6 | 2 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 66.7 |
| Drug Trafficking | 181 | 61 | 33.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 68 | 37.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.7 | 49 | 27.1 |
| Firearms | 60 | 32 | 53.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 26.7 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 42 | 25 | 59.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 11.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.4 | 11 | 26.2 |
| Immigration | 97 | 83 | 85.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 5.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 9.3 |
| Money Laundering | 17 | 5 | 29.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 29.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.9 | 6 | 35.3 |
| Robbery | 22 | 14 | 63.6 | 1 | 4.5 | 2 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 22.7 |
| Sexual Abuse | 21 | 6 | 28.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 4.8 | 14 | 66.7 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 59 | 29 | 49.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 8.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 15.3 | 16 | 27.1 |

Of the 76,538 National cases, 504 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

Of the 505 cases from the Middle District of Pennsylvania, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.